

Chapter 9

Sentencing

9.1	Scope of Chapter	9-1
9.2	Sentencing Policies and Practices	9-2
	A. History of Race in Sentencing	
	B. Modern Sentencing Schemes and Studies of Potential Sentencing Disparities	
	C. Causes of Potential Sentencing Disparities	
	D. Impact of Incarceration Rates	
9.3	Constitutional Limits	9-7
	A. Equal Protection	
	B. Due Process	
	C. Prohibitions Against Cruel and/or Unusual Punishment	
	D. Raising Constitutional Challenges	
9.4	Effective Sentencing Advocacy	9-14
	A. Early Advocacy	
	B. Data and Record Collection	
	C. Pretrial Strategies	
	D. Sentence Negotiation Strategies	
	E. Sentencing Hearing Advocacy	
